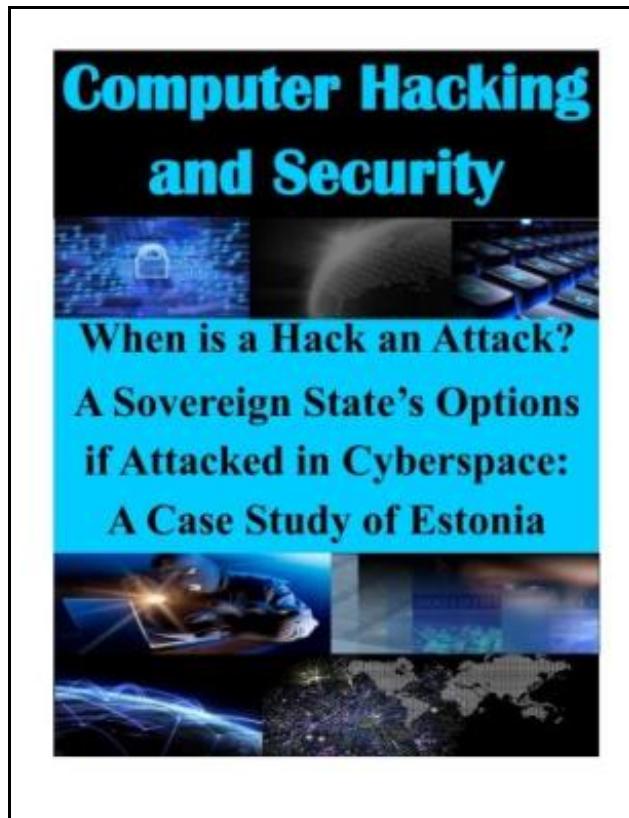


When Is a Hack an Attack? a Sovereign State's Options If Attacked in Cyberspace: A Case Study of Estonia (Paperback)



Filesize: 3.11 MB

Reviews

The ebook is simple in read easier to recognize. It is one of the most awesome book we have read through. I am happy to explain how this is basically the finest pdf we have read inside my very own lifestyle and may be the finest publication for actually.

(Jaiden Turcotte DDS)

WHEN IS A HACK AN ATTACK? A SOVEREIGN STATE'S OPTIONS IF ATTACKED IN CYBERSPACE: A CASE STUDY OF ESTONIA (PAPERBACK)

[DOWNLOAD PDF](#)

Createspace, United States, 2014. Paperback. Book Condition: New. 279 x 216 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book ***** Print on Demand *****. For three weeks in 2007, the Republic of Estonia suffered a crippling cyber attack that left government, political and economic facets of the country helpless. This scenario provides a great template to examine the rights of a cyber attacked state in the context of international law. Estonia's options were limited for numerous reasons including difficulty of attribution, lack of international standards, and the current political environment. Ultimately, unless a cyber attack causes undisputable damage and loss of human life, and it can be traced back to a source with high certainty, it is highly unlikely that a state will conventionally respond in self-defense. Currently, there are no clear international laws that govern the rights of any sovereign state in the event of a cyber attack absent the direct loss of human life or significant physical damage. The current approach is to take the existing laws and treaties and interpret them to fit the activities in the cyber domain. However, unlike a conventional attack, there are many more factors that blur the line in cyberspace. Attribution is much more difficult because there is limited physical evidence and usually is spread across different sovereign states. Without a common (and agreed upon) definition of what constitutes a cyber attack, how can nations defend themselves without risking the ethical, legal and moral obligations that should reign over states? The fundamental dilemma a state faces is to balance its retaliatory options with the requisite legal justifications if they cannot be confident of the source for the attack.



[Read When Is a Hack an Attack? a Sovereign State's Options If Attacked in Cyberspace: A Case Study of Estonia \(Paperback\) Online](#)



[Download PDF When Is a Hack an Attack? a Sovereign State's Options If Attacked in Cyberspace: A Case Study of Estonia \(Paperback\)](#)

Related eBooks



Fifty Years Hence, or What May Be in 1943 (Paperback)

Createspace, United States, 2015. Paperback. Book Condition: New. 279 x 216 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book ***** Print on Demand *****. Fifty Years Hence is a quasi-fictional work by Robert Grimshaw, a professional...

[Read Document »](#)



Do Monsters Wear Undies Coloring Book: A Rhyming Children's Coloring Book (Paperback)

Createspace Independent Publishing Platform, United States, 2015. Paperback. Book Condition: New. Mark Smith (illustrator). 279 x 216 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book ***** Print on Demand *****.A #1 Best Selling Children's Book...

[Read Document »](#)



Twitter Marketing Workbook: How to Market Your Business on Twitter (Paperback)

Createspace Independent Publishing Platform, United States, 2016. Paperback. Book Condition: New. Workbook. 279 x 216 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book ***** Print on Demand *****.Twitter Marketing Workbook 2016 Learn how to market your...

[Read Document »](#)



I Learn, I Speak: Basic Skills for Preschool Learners of English and Chinese (Paperback)

Paraxus International, Inc., United States, 2012. Paperback. Book Condition: New. 279 x 216 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book ***** Print on Demand *****.Please go to // and shapes for some high resolution sample...

[Read Document »](#)



Skills for Preschool Teachers, Enhanced Pearson eText - Access Card

Pearson Education (US), United States, 2016. Online resource. Book Condition: New. 10th edition. 279 x 216 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book. NOTE: Used books, rentals, and purchases made outside of Pearson If purchasing...

[Read Document »](#)